

Choosing A Tax Preparer

Because a client needs to share sensitive data with a tax preparer, be sure to carefully choose a tax professional. Consider the following tips in selecting a tax preparer:

- Investigate the preparer's history. Consider how long have they been in business and whether they are available outside of tax season;
- Ask how personal information is stored and protected;
- Research their reputation online. Check for complaints with the Better Business Bureau at <u>BBB.org</u>;
- If the chosen preparer is a Certified Public Accountant (CPA), verify their license with the Florida Department of Business and Professional Regulation at <u>MyFloridaLicense.com</u>; and
- If the chosen preparer is an attorney specializing in tax issues, ensure the individual is in good standing with the Florida Bar and has no complaints against them at <u>FloridaBar.org</u>.

Florida Attorney General's Office Scams at a Glance: **Tax Identity Theft**

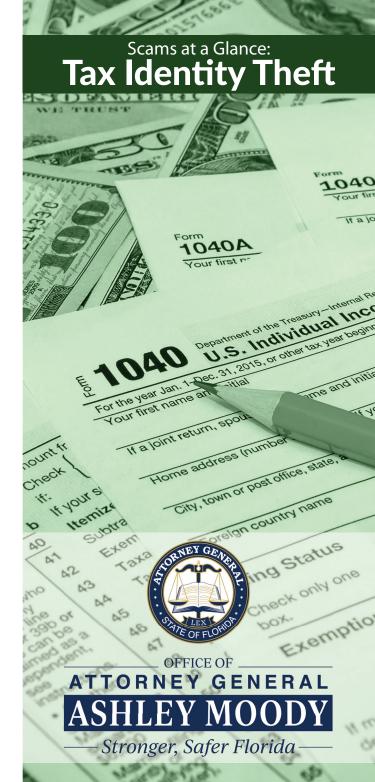
Visit <u>MyFloridaLegal.com</u> to find consumer tips or to file a complaint. By remaining vigilant and informed, savvy consumers can help us build a Stronger, Safer Florida.

> Report fraud by calling 1-866-9-NO-SCAM (1-866-966-7226).



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Tax identity theft can occur when someone other than the taxpayer:

- Files a fraudulent tax return using a taxpayer's Social Security number and personal information to receive a tax refund;
- Uses a taxpayer's Social Security number to get a job, causing problems for the victim when their reported income does not match IRS records; or
- Fraudulently claims a taxpayer's child as a dependent, preventing that child from being rightfully claimed by the taxpayer.

Red Flags

Some warning signs that a fraudulent tax return may have been submitted include:

- A notice from the IRS about a tax year that has not yet been filed by the taxpayer;
- Additional taxes owed;
- An unexpected reduction of a refund because of a delinquent debt; or
- Collection actions taken against the taxpayer for a year that has not yet been filed.

Stop Tax Identity Theft in its Tracks

Consider the following tips to help prevent tax identity theft:

- Be wary of a tax preparer that guarantees a larger refund than other preparers;
- Remember that the IRS does not initiate contact with taxpayers via email, text message, or social media. Only in rare circumstances will the IRS call; however, they will always send a letter first;
- File tax returns as soon as possible to prevent a scammer from fraudulently doing so first;
- When filing a tax return electronically, use a secure internet connection. Do not use non-secure, publicly available Wi-Fi hotspots like those at hotels and coffee shops;
- When filing via a paper tax return, mail it directly from the post office, not from home;
- Sign up for an Identity Protection PIN from the IRS. Should someone attempt to file a fraudulent return of a taxpayer enrolled in the IP PIN program, the return will be rejected or delayed until the taxpayer confirms their identity. Get an IRS IP PIN at IRS.gov/GetAnIPPIN; and
- Never provide a Social Security number or IRS IP PIN in response to an unsolicited call or message.

Recover From Identity Theft

Anyone who falls victim to tax identity theft should complete the IRS Form 14039, Identity Theft Affidavit, at <u>IRS.gov</u> and attach it to the year's tax return. Taxpayers should also check their credit reports at <u>AnnualCreditReport.com</u> to ensure no fraudulent accounts have been opened with their information. Additionally, anyone who encounters identity theft should file a complaint with the Florida Attorney General's Office at <u>MyFloridaLegal.com</u> or at 1-866-9-NO-SCAM (1-866-966-7226).

